## Contents

### Notes on the Contributors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Preface: Japan as Front Line in the Cultural Psychology Wars

Robert A. LeVine

Introduction: Japanese Cultural Psychology and Empathic Understanding: Implications for Academic and Cultural Psychology

Hidetada Shimizu


Hiroshi Azuma

2. Moral Reasoning among Adults: Japan–U.S. Comparison

Nobumichi Iwasa

### PART ONE. MORAL SCRIPTS AND REASONING


Hiroshi Azuma

2. Moral Reasoning among Adults: Japan–U.S. Comparison

Nobumichi Iwasa

### PART TWO. MOTHER AND CHILD AT HOME

3. The Maternal Role in Japan: Cultural Values and Socioeconomic Conditions

Yoshie Nishioka Rice

4. Japanese Mother-Child Relationships: Skill Acquisition before the Preschool Years

Shusuke Kobayashi
PART THREE. GROUP LIFE: THE YOUNG CHILD IN PRESCHOOL AND SCHOOL

5 Learning to Become Part of the Group: The Japanese Child's Transition to Preschool Life  
Lois Peak  

6 Peer Culture and Interaction: How Japanese Children Express Their Internalization of the Cultural Norms of Group Life (Shudan Seikatsu)  
Victoria E. Kelly  

PART FOUR. ADOLESCENT EXPERIENCE

7 Beyond Individualism and Sociocentrism: An Ontological Analysis of the Opposing Elements in Personal Experiences of Japanese Adolescents  
Hidetada Shimizu  

8 Returnees to Japan: The Impact of Having Lived in the United States  
Miya Omori  

PART FIVE. REFLECTIONS

9 Children and Families: Reflections on the “Crisis” in Japanese Childrearing Today  
Merry I. White  

Index