ABORIGINAL POPULATIONS

Social, Demographic, and Epidemiological Perspectives

Edited by Frank Trovato and Anatole Romaniuk

Sondersammelgebiet
Volks- & Völkerkunde



THE UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA PRESS

Preface · IX

Acknowledgements $\cdot x_I$

Introduction

Aboriginal Populations
Social, Demographic, and Epidemiological Perspectives × XIII
Frank Trovato and Anatole Romaniuk

PART 1: DEMOGRAPHIC PERSPECTIVES

- Canada's Aboriginal Population
 From Encounter of Civilizations to Revival and Growth
 Anatole Romaniuk
- 2 Counting Aboriginal Peoples in Canada 59 Gustave J. Goldmann and Senada Delic
- 3 Population Projections for the Aboriginal Population in Canada A Review of Past, Present, and Future Prospects, 1991 to 2017 79 Ravi B.P. Verma
- 4 Another Look at Definitions and Growth of Aboriginal Populations in Canada 97
 Eric Guimond, Norbert Robitaille, and Sacha Senécal
- 5 Aboriginal Mobility and Migration in Canada Patterns, Trends, and Implications, 1971 to 2006 - 119 Stewart Clatworthy and Mary Jane Norris

PART II: EPIDEMIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES

- 6 Alcoholism and Other Social Problems in Canadian Aboriginal Communities Policy Alternatives and Implications for Social Action 163
 Paul C. Whitehead and Brenda Kobayashi
- 7 Cultural Continuity and the Social-Emotional Well-Being of First Nations Youth 187
 Michael J. Chandler
- 8 Addressing the Disparities in Aboriginal Health through Social Determinants Research 197 Malcolm King
- 9 North-North and North-South Health Disparities
 A Circumpolar Perspective 211
 T. Kue Young

PART III: SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES

- 10 Death and the Family
 A Half Century of Mortality Change in the Registered Indian
 Population of Canada as Reflected in Period Life Tables 231
 Frank Trovato
- 11 Ethnic or Categorical Mobility?
 Challenging Conventional Demographic Explanations of Métis Population Growth
 Chris Andersen
 263
- 12 "I'm sweating with Cree Culture not Saulteaux Culture" Urban Aboriginal Cultural Identities 285 Evelyn J. Peters, Roger C.A. Maaka, and Ron F. Laliberté
- 13 Continuity or Disappearance Aboriginal Languages in Canada 303James Frideres
- 14 The Eagle Has Landed
 Optimism among Canada's First Nations Community 325
 Cora J. Voyageur

PART IV: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

- 15 American Indian Education 357 C. Matthew Snipp
- 16 Interrogating the Image of the "Wandering Nomad"

 Indigenous Temporary Mobility Practices in Australia 381

 Sarah Prout
- 17 Closing Which Gap?
 Demographic and Geographic Dilemmas for Indigenous Policy in Australia
 415
 Nicholas G. Biddle, John Taylor, and Mandy L.M. Yap
- 18 From Common Colonization to Internal Segmentation Rethinking Indigenous Demography in New Zealand - 441 Tahu H. Kukutai and Ian Pool
- 19 Indigenous Minorities and Post-Socialist Transition
 A Review of Aboriginal Population Trends in the Russian North
 469

 Andrey N. Petrov

Appendix A · 499

Contributors . 507

Index · 515