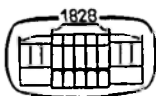


THE FISHING CULTURE OF THE WORLD

STUDIES IN ETHNOLOGY,
CULTURAL ECOLOGY AND FOLKLORE

edited by
BÉLA GUNDA

VOLUME I



AKADÉMIAI KIADÓ · BUDAPEST 1984

CONTENTS

VOLUME I

Introduction	11
Klassifizierung der fischereilichen Fangmethoden	
A. VON BRANDT	27
Common property and the common good: ecological factors among peasant and tribal fishermen	
D. E. MOERMAN	49
On the protection of traditional products of fishing culture with respect to open-air museums	
M. ZNAMIEROWSKA-PRÜFFEROWA	61
Development of fish-pond culture in Bohemia	
J. ANDREŠKA	77
The use of fish skins in Northern Europe before the industrial era	
G. BERG	91
Lobster fishing in a Sardinian fishing village: Stintino	
E. DELITALA	105
Notes on shellfish as food and bait in Scotland	
A. FENTON	121
Fishing crafts in Portugal	
O. L. FILGUEIRAS	143
Fish poisoning in the Carpathian area and in the Balkan Peninsula	
B. GUNDA	181
Customs, laws and organization in Nordic Fishing	
O. HASSLÖF	223
The trapping of salmon in the rivers of England and Wales	
J. G. JENKINS	239
Der Fischer in den slawischen Sprachen	
L. KISS	251
The seafaring fishing family as an economic community in Porto do Son, Galicia, Spain	
F. C. LOURIDO	261
The making of a fisherman. The social context of socialization in a Swedish fishing community	
O. LÖFGREN	281
Provisorische Unterkünfte der estnischen Meeresfischer	
A. LUTS	297
Fischversorgung und Fischspeisen im 19. und 20. Jahrhundert. Versuch einer quantitativen Analyse	
G. WIEGELMANN und A. MAUSS	315
The fishing community, the gear and the environment. An essay of the cod net fishermen from two habitations on the Danish North Sea coast	
P. H. MOUSTGAARD	337

Fishfood among Swedish countrypeople G. NORSANDER	359
Fischerei in der Slowakei. Die bisherigen ethnographischen Forschungsergebnisse J. PODOLÁK	381
Über den Ursprung und die Verbreitung des Schleppbeutelnetzes E. SOLYMOS	387
Pearl fishing in Scotland G. SPROTT	407
Methoden der Fischkonservierung bei den Ungarn M. SZILÁGYI	423
The fishing in the Castro's culture J. M. VÁZQUEZ VARELA	435
Die Fischfangergeräte und das Verhalten des Fisches K. VILKUNA	447
Ancient Irish fishing weirs for salmon A. E. J. WENT	455
The fishery of Lan Yu (Botel Tobago): an old fishing culture A. VON BRANDT	469
Five outrigger canoes of Sulu E. DORAN, JR.	529
Locality-finding in relation to fishing activity at sea T. IGARASHI	545
Fishing with cormorant in Japan H. KANI	569

VOLUME II

Fish in religion and myths of ancient Mesopotamia and Egypt R. KREUZER	593
The fishing techniques of the Kalingas of Northern Luzon R. LAWLESS	619
Food ecological role of fishing in a small island community of Japan R. OHTSUKA and Y. KUCHIKURA	629
The fishermen of India S. M. MICHAEL	651
Fishing in Indonesia from the marine ethnological viewpoint with respect to Wallace's Line A. NISHIMURA	677
Significance of fish in Bengalee Hindu folk culture S. R. SARKAR	705
Die Fischerei und die mongolischen Völkerschaften K. URAY-KÓHALMI	727
Une communauté de semi-nomades marins de Madagascar. Processus historique et changements irréversibles de l'écosystème Vezo B. KOEHLIN	745
Bermudian handline fishing in the sailing sloop era: a fisherman's account R. ANDERSEN	777
Environment, technology and the catch: fishing and lobster-diving in Barbuda R. BERLEANT-SCHILLER	803

L'exploitation des ressources marines par les sociétés préhistoriques des Andes	
F. ENGEL	819
Evolution des forces productives d'une communauté de pêcheurs aux Iles de la Madeleine (Québec)	
A. GEISTDOERFER	833
Supernatural beings of fish and fishing in aboriginal North America	
Å. HULTKRANTZ	865
The fish world as a metaphorical Eskimo society	
I. KLÉIVAN	887
Le sens essentiel de la pêche pour les Indiens Matakó	
C.-J. LETTNER	893
Fishing: the key to Tlingit culture	
W. M. OLSON and L. T. HUBBARD, JR.	917
The instrumental functioning of kinship in a New England Yankee fishery	
J. J. POGGIE, JR. and C. GERSUNY	939
Evolution of the Pacific canned salmon fishery	
C. L. SMITH	951
Ritual regulation of anadromous fish resources in native California	
S. L. SWEZEY and R. F. HEIZER	967
Pirogues cousues et pêche à la bonite aux Iles Tonga	
M. C. BATAILLE-BENIGUI	991
Native fishing in the Pacific: an annotated bibliography	
E. H. BRYAN, JR.	1025
The individual fisherman's kit on Nukuoro: a comparison of archaeological and ethnographic evidence	
J. DAVIDSON	1101
Fishing in the Central Highlands of Papua-New Guinea	
H. C. DOSEDLA	1115
Roles of women and men in a sea fishing economy: Tikopia compared with Kelantan	
R. FIRTH	1145
Sozio-kulturelle Varianten beim Fischfang in den Archipelen Tuvalu und Kiribati	
G. KOCH	1171
Sea turtles and ritual: conservations in the Caroline Islands	
W. A. LESSA	1183
Sharks and shark fishing in the culture of Gilbert Islands, Micronesia	
K. LUOMALA	1203
List of Contributors	1253