CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1

Martin E. Marty and R. Scott Appleby

Part 1 Accounting for Christian Fundamentalisms

CHAPTER 1 The Dynamics of Christian Fundamentalism: An Introduction 13

Nancy T. Ammerman

CHAPTER 2 Sources of Christian Fundamentalism in the United States 18

Robert Wuthnow and Matthew P. Lawson

CHAPTER 3 Imagining the Last Days: The Politics of Apocalyptic Language 57

Susan Harding

CHAPTER 4 Refusing to Drink with the Mountains: Traditional Andean Meanings in Evangelical Practice 79

Tod D. Swanson

CHAPTER 5 “Jesus Is Lord of Guatemala”: Evangelical Reform in a Death-Squad State 99

David Stoll

CHAPTER 6 Comunione e Liberazione: A Fundamentalist Idea of Power 124

Dario Zadra
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Accounting for Christian Fundamentalisms: Social Dynamics and Rhetorical Strategies</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nancy T. Ammerman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Quiescent and Active Fundamentalisms: The Jewish Cases</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Samuel C. Heilman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Migration, Acculturation, and the New Role of Texts in the Haredi World</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Haym Soloveitchik</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>By Torah Alone: Yeshiva Fundamentalism in Jewish Life</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Charles Selengut</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>The Book and the Sword: The Nationalist Yeshivot and Political Radicalism in Israel</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eliezer Don-Yehiya</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>The Contemporary Lubavitch Hasidic Movement: Between Conservatism and Messianism</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aviezer Ravitzky</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Habad as Messianic Fundamentalism: From Local Particularism to Universal Jewish Mission</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Menachem Friedman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Accounting for Islamic Fundamentalisms</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>James Piscatori</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>The “Normalization” of the Islamic Movement in Egypt from the 1970s to the Early 1990s</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gehad Auda</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PART 3  Developments of Islamism

CHAPTER 16  Palestinian Islamisms: Patriotism as a Condition of Their Expansion
Jean-François Legrain

CHAPTER 17  From Radical Mission to Equivocal Ambition: The Expansion and Manipulation of Algerian Islamism, 1979–1992
Hugh Roberts

CHAPTER 18  Izala: The Rise of Muslim Reformism in Northern Nigeria
Ousmane Kane

CHAPTER 19  Authority and Community in Soviet Islam
Mark Saroyan

CHAPTER 20  Two Roads to Revolutionary Shi'ite Fundamentalism in Iraq
Amatzia Baram

PART 4  Accounting for South Asian Fundamentalisms

CHAPTER 21  Accounting for Fundamentalisms in South Asia: Ideologies and Institutions in Historical Perspective
Robert Eric Frykenberg

CHAPTER 22  The Function of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh: To Define the Hindu Nation
Ainslie T. Embree

CHAPTER 23  Hindu Nationalism and the Discourse of Modernity: The Vishva Hindu Parishad
Peter van der Veer

CHAPTER 24  Redefining Muslim Identity in South Asia: The Transformation of the Jama’at-i-Islami
Rafiuddin Ahmed

CHAPTER 25  “Remaking Ourselves”: Islamic Self-Fashioning in a Global Movement of Spiritual Renewal
Barbara D. Metcalf
CONTENTS

CHAPTER 26 Christians and Competing Fundamentalisms in South Indian Society
Susan Bayly

CHAPTER 27 Organizational Weakness and the Rise of Sinhalese Buddhist Extremism
James Manor

Conclusion

CHAPTER 28 Movement Dynamics and Social Change: Transforming Fundamentalist Ideology and Organizations
Rhys H. Williams

List of Contributors

Index