

**MEMORY, HISTORY,
AND OPPOSITION
UNDER STATE SOCIALISM**

EDITED BY

RUBIE S. WATSON

SCHOOL OF AMERICAN RESEARCH PRESS ■
SANTA FE ■ NEW MEXICO

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments ■ ix

1

Memory, History, and Opposition under State Socialism

An Introduction ■ 1

RUBIE S. WATSON

2

Remembering an “Enemy”

The Bogd Khaan in Twentieth-Century Mongolia ■ 21

CAROLINE HUMPHREY

3

Strangers No More

Personal Memory in the Interstices of Public

Commemoration ■ 45

VERA SCHWARCZ

4

Making Secret Histories

Memory and Mourning in Post-Mao China ■ 65

RUBIE S. WATSON

5

From Memory to History

The Events of November 17 Dis/membered ■ 87

ANDREW LASS

6

Mulian Saves His Mother in 1989 ■ 105

ELLEN R. JUDD

7

Memories of Revolution and Collectivization in China
The Unauthorized Reminiscences of a Rural Intellectual ■ 127

PAUL G. PICKOWICZ

8

Old Ghosts and New Chains

Ethnicity and Memory in the Georgian Republic ■ 149

STEPHEN F. JONES

9

Recounting the Dead

*The Rediscovery and Redefinition of Wartime Massacres in
Late- and Post-Communist Yugoslavia* ■ 167

ROBERT M. HAYDEN

References ■ 185

Index ■ 203