

# HUNTERS AND GATHERERS IN THE MODERN WORLD

Conflict, Resistance, and Self-Determination



*Edited by*

Peter P. Schweitzer, Megan Biesele

*and* Robert K. Hitchcock



***Berghahn Books***  
NEW YORK • OXFORD

# CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	x
Preface	xi
Introduction <i>by Robert K. Hitchcock and Megan Biesele</i>	1
1. Silence and Other Misunderstandings: Russian Anthropology, Western Hunter-Gatherer Debates, and Siberian Peoples <i>Peter P. Schweitzer</i>	29
<b>I. Warfare and Conflict Resolution</b>	
2. Visions of Conflict, Conflicts of Vision among Contemporary Dene Tha <i>Jean-Guy A. Goulet</i>	55
3. Warfare among the Hunters and Fishermen of Western Siberia <i>Liudmila A. Chindina</i>	77
4. Homicide and Aggression among the Agta of Eastern Luzon, the Philippines, 1910–1985 <i>Marcus B. Griffin</i>	94
5. Conflict Management in a Modern Inuit Community <i>Jean L. Briggs</i>	110
6. Wars and Chiefs among the Samoyeds and Ugrians of Western Siberia <i>Andrei V. Golovnev</i>	125
7. Ritual Violence among the Peoples of Northeastern Siberia <i>Elena P. Batianova</i>	150
8. Patterns of War and Peace among Complex Hunter-Gatherers: The Case of the Northwest Coast of North America <i>Leland Donald</i>	164

**II. Resistance, Identity, and the State**

9. The Concept of an International Ethnoecological Refuge 183  
*Olga Murashko*
10. Aboriginal Responses to Mining in Australia: Economic Aspirations, Cultural Revival, and the Politics of Indigenous Protest 192  
*David S. Trigger*
11. Political Movement, Legal Reformation, and Transformation of Ainu Identity 206  
*Takashi Irimoto*
12. Tracking the “Wild Tungus” in Taimyr: Identity, Ecology, and Mobile Economies in Arctic Siberia 223  
*David G. Anderson*
13. Marginality with a Difference, or How the Huaorani Preserve Their Sharing Relations and Naturalize Outside Powers 244  
*Laura Rival*

**III. Ecology, Demography, and Market Issues**

14. “Interest in the Present” in the Nationwide Monetary Economy: The Case of Mbuti Hunters in Zaire 263  
*Mitsuo Ichikawa*
15. Dynamics of Adaptation to Market Economy among the Ayoréode of Northwest Paraguay 275  
*Volker von Bremen*
16. Can Hunter-Gatherers Live in Tropical Rain Forests? The Pleistocene Island Melanesian Evidence 287  
*Matthew Spriggs*
17. The Ju/'hoansi San under Two States: Impacts of the South West African Administration and the Government of the Republic of Namibia 305  
*Megan Biesele and Robert K. Hitchcock*
18. Russia's Northern Indigenous Peoples: Are They Dying Out? 327  
*Dmitrii D. Bogoiavlenskii*

**IV. Gender and Representation**

19. Gender Role Transformation among Australian Aborigines 343  
*Robert Tonkinson*

20. Names That Escape the State: Hai//om Naming Practices versus Domination and Isolation <i>Thomas Widlok</i>	361
21. Central African Government's and International NGOs' Perceptions of Baka Pygmy Development <i>Barry S. Hewlett</i>	380
22. The Role of Women in Mansi Society <i>Elena G. Fedorova</i>	391
23. Peacemaking Ideology in a Headhunting Society: <i>Hudhud</i> , Women's Epic of the Ifugao <i>Maria V. Staniukovich</i>	399
<b>V. World-View and Religious Determination</b>	
24. Painting as Politics: Exposing Historical Processes in Hunter-Gatherer Rock Art <i>Thomas A. Dowson</i>	413
25. Gifts from the Immortal Ancestors: Cosmology and Ideology of Jahai Sharing <i>Cornelia M. I. van der Sluys</i>	427
26. Time in the Traditional World-View of the Kets: Materials on the Bear Cult <i>Evgeniia A. Alekseenko</i>	455
27. Lexicon as a Source for Understanding Sel'kup Knowledge of Religion <i>Alexandra A. Kim</i>	460
Notes on Contributors	475
Appendix: A Note on the Spelling of Siberian Ethnonyms	485
Index	487