

# Japanese Frames of Mind

*Cultural Perspectives on Human Development*

Edited by

**Hidetada Shimizu**

*Northern Illinois University*

**Robert A. Levine**

*Harvard University*



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Contents

<i>Notes on the Contributors</i>	page vii
<b><i>Preface: Japan as Front Line in the Cultural Psychology Wars</i></b> <i>Robert A. LeVine</i>	xi
<b>Introduction: Japanese Cultural Psychology and Empathic Understanding: Implications for Academic and Cultural Psychology</b> <i>Hidetada Shimizu</i>	1
PART ONE. MORAL SCRIPTS AND REASONING	
<b>1 Moral Scripts: A U.S.–Japan Comparison</b> <i>Hiroshi Azuma</i>	29
<b>2 Moral Reasoning among Adults: Japan–U.S. Comparison</b> <i>Nobumichi Iwasa</i>	51
PART TWO. MOTHER AND CHILD AT HOME	
<b>3 The Maternal Role in Japan: Cultural Values and Socioeconomic Conditions</b> <i>Yoshie Nishioka Rice</i>	85
<b>4 Japanese Mother-Child Relationships: Skill Acquisition before the Preschool Years</b> <i>Shusuke Kobayashi</i>	111

PART THREE. GROUP LIFE: THE YOUNG CHILD IN  
PRESCHOOL AND SCHOOL

- 5 **Learning to Become Part of the Group: The Japanese Child's  
Transition to Preschool Life** 143  
*Lois Peak*
- 6 **Peer Culture and Interaction: How Japanese Children Express  
Their Internalization of the Cultural Norms of Group Life  
(*Shudan Seikatsu*)** 170  
*Victoria E. Kelly*

PART FOUR. ADOLESCENT EXPERIENCE

- 7 **Beyond Individualism and Sociocentrism: An Ontological  
Analysis of the Opposing Elements in Personal Experiences of  
Japanese Adolescents** 205  
*Hidetada Shimizu*
- 8 **Returnees to Japan: The Impact of Having Lived in the United  
States** 228  
*Miya Omori*

PART FIVE. REFLECTIONS

- 9 **Children and Families: Reflections on the "Crisis" in Japanese  
Childrearing Today** 257  
*Merry I. White*
- Index 267