

NEOLIBERALISM  
as EXCEPTION

MUTATIONS IN CITIZENSHIP  
AND SOVEREIGNTY

*Aihwa Ong*

DUKE UNIVERSITY PRESS

*Durham and London*

2006

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: Neoliberalism as Exception, Exception to  
Neoliberalism i

I. *Ethics in Contention*

1. Sisterly Solidarity: Feminist Virtue under “Moderate Islam” 31
2. Cyberpublics and the Pitfalls of Diasporic Chinese Politics 53

II. *Spaces of Governing*

3. Graduated Sovereignty 75
4. Zoning Technologies in East Asia 97

III. *Circuits of Expertise*

5. Latitudes, or How Markets Stretch the Bounds of  
Governmentality 121
6. Higher Learning in Global Space 139
7. Labor Arbitrage: Displacements and Betrayals in Silicon Valley 157

IV. *The Edge of Emergence*

8. Baroque Ecology, Effervescent Citizenship 177
9. A Biocartography: Maids, Neoslavery, and NGOs 195
10. Reengineering the “Chinese Soul” in Shanghai? 219

Notes 241

Bibliography 261

Index 279