

Hunter-Gatherer Childhoods

Evolutionary, Developmental & Cultural Perspectives

Edited by Barry S. Hewlett
and Michael E. Lamb



ALDINETRANSACTION
A Division of Transaction Publishers
New Brunswick (U.S.A.) and London (U.K.)



Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
Preface	xiii
List of Contributors	xv

I THEORETICAL AND CONCEPTUAL ISSUES

1 Emerging Issues in the Study of Hunter-Gatherer Children <i>Barry S. Hewlett and Michael E. Lamb</i>	3
2 Hunter-Gatherer Infancy and Childhood: The !Kung and Others <i>Melvin Konner</i>	19
3 Comes the Child before Man: How Cooperative Breeding and Prolonged Postweaning Dependence Shaped Human Potential <i>Sarah Blaffer Hrdy</i>	65
4 Studying Children in "Hunter-Gatherer" Societies: Reflections from a Nayaka Perspective <i>Nurit Bird-David</i>	92

II WHY DOES CHILDHOOD EXIST?

Introduction	105
<i>Nick Blurton Jones</i>	
5 What Makes a Competent Adult Forager?	109
<i>John Bock</i>	
6 Martu Children's Hunting Strategies in the Western Desert, Australia	129
<i>Douglas W. Bird and Rebecca Bliege Bird</i>	
7 Growing Up Mikea: Children's Time Allocation and Tuber Foraging in Southwestern Madagascar	147
<i>Bram Tucker and Alyson G. Young</i>	

III WHO CARES FOR HUNTER-GATHERER CHILDREN?

Introduction	175
<i>Barry S. Hewlett</i>	
8 Who Tends Hadza Children?	177
<i>Frank W. Marlowe</i>	
9 Child Caretakers Among Efe Foragers of the Ituri Forest	191
<i>Paula Ivey Henry, Gilda A. Morelli, and Edward Z. Tronick</i>	
10 Older Hadza Men and Women as Helpers: Residence Data	214
<i>Nick Blurton Jones, Kristen Hawkes, and James F. O'Connell</i>	
11 Juvenile Responses to Household Ecology Among the Yora of Peruvian Amazonia	237
<i>Lawrence S. Sugiyama and Richard Chacon</i>	

- 12 The Growth and Kinship Resources of Ju/'hoansi Children 262
Patricia Draper and Nancy Howell

IV SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL, COGNITIVE, AND MOTOR DEVELOPMENT

- Introduction 285
Michael E. Lamb
- 13 Mother-Infant Interactions among the !Xun: Analysis
of Gymnastic and Breastfeeding Behaviors 289
Akira Takada
- 14 Weanling Emotional Patterns among the Bofi Foragers of
Central Africa: The Role of Maternal Availability
and Sensitivity 309
Hillary N. Fouts and Michael E. Lamb
- 15 Vulnerable Lives: The Experience of Death and Loss among the
Aka and Ngandu Adolescents of the Central African Republic 322
Bonnie L. Hewlett
- 16 Play among Baka Children in Cameroon 343
Nobutaka Kamei

V CULTURE CHANGE AND FUTURE RESEARCH

- Introduction 363
Barry S. Hewlett
- 17 Infant Care among the Sedentarized Baka Hunter-Gatherers
in Southeastern Cameroon 365
Ayako Hirasawa

18	Deforesting among Andamanese Children: Political Economy and History of Schooling <i>Vishvajit Pandya</i>	385
19	Reflections on Hunter-Gatherer Childhoods <i>Michael E. Lamb and Barry S. Hewlett</i>	407
	References	417
	Index	459