## Persons and Powers of Women in Diverse Cultures

Essays in Commemoration of Audrey I. Richards, Phyllis Kaberry and Barbara E. Ward

> Edited by Shirley Ardener



BERG New York / Oxford Distributed exclusively in the US and Canada by St Martin's Press, New York

## Contents

List of Maps and Figure		ix
	torial Preface hirley Árdener	xi
Acł	Acknowledgements	
	sons and Powers of Women: An Introduction	1
Par	t One	11
1	Audrey I. Richards (1899–1984): Africanist and Humanist Jo Gladstone	13
2	Phyllis Kaberry (1910–1977): Fieldworker Among Friends Catherine Berndt and E.M. Chilver	29
3	Barbara E. Ward (1919–1983): Sex Roles and Conscious	
	Models Elisabeth Croll	39
Bibliographies		51
	Audrey I. Richards, compiled by T.M. Luhrmann Phyllis Kaberry, compiled by E.M. Chilver	51 59
	Barbara E. Ward, compiled by Elisabeth Croll and Stephen Morris	61
Pa	Part Two	
4	Engendering Knowledge: The Politics of Ethnography <i>Pat Caplan</i>	65
5	The Persons of Women Jean La Fontaine	89
6	Women Cultivators, Cows and Cash Crops in Cameroon <i>E.M. Chilver</i>	105

vii

## viii Contents

7	The Mystical and Political Powers of Queen Mothers, Kings and Commoners in Nso', Cameroon Caroline Ifeka	135
8	Sex Roles, Lifecycle Stages, Social Networks and	
	Community Development in Singapore	
	Aline K. Wong	159
9	Women and Ideology in Hierarchical Societies in	
	East Asia	
	Caroline Humphrey	173
Bibliography		193
Ind	ex	
Evi Constantinidou		211