## **ENGENDERING FORCED MIGRATION**Theory and Practice

Edited by

Doreen Indra



## **Contents**

List of Tables	ıx
Acknowledgments	x
Introduction	xii
List of Abbreviations	xix
Chapter 1: Not a "Room of One's Own": Engendering Forced Migration Knowledge and Practice Doreen Indra Introduction, 1 Gender and Feminist Anthropology, 3 Engendering Development, 9 Gender and Forced Migration, 16 Beyond a Room of One's Own, 20 Notes, 21	1
Chapter 2: Gendering Those Uprooted by 'Development' Elizabeth Colson Gender, Development, Refugees, and Resettlement, 23 The Kariba Resettlement, 27 Gendered Responses, 37 Notes, 39	23
Chapter 3: Interview with Barbara Harrell-Bond Doreen Indra Notes, 62	40
Chapter 4: Girls and War Zones: Troubling Questions  Carolyn Nordstrom Introduction, 63 Troubling Questions, 66 Girls and War Zones: Following Threads in Mozambique, 66 On War Zones and Peace Zones, 71 War Zone Solutions, 75 Postscript, 78 Notes, 80	63

Chapter 5: Gendered Violence in War: Reflections on Transnationalist and Comparative Frameworks in Militarized Conflict Zones Wenona Giles Household, Home, and Immanence, 84 Comparative Analysis, 87 Gendering Homes and Women's Bodies in War, 88 The Refugee Camp-As-Home, 90 Conclusion, 92 Notes, 93	83
Chapter 6: Gender Relief and Politics During the Afghan War Diana Cammack War and Gender, 95 War, Factionalism, and Flight, 97 Exile and Aid, 100 Gender and Aid, 101 Gender and Violence, 104 Gender, Aid, and the Taleban, 113 The Way Forward, 118 Notes, 121	94
Chapter 7: Response to Cammack Peter Marsden	124
Chapter 8: Upsetting the Cart: Forced Migration and Gender Issues, the African Experience Patrick Matlou Introduction, 128 Root Causes of Forced Migration in Africa, 128 The International Refugee Regime: Helpers or Spoilers?, 129 The Increasing Impact of War on Women and Children: Great Losses, Few Gains, 132 Assistance Programs and the Reinforcement of Male Domination, 136 Resettlement: Who Goes Where and Why, 138 Voluntary Repatriation, 139 Conclusion, 141 Notes, 143	128
Chapter 9: Women Migrants of Kagera Region, Tanzania: The Need for Empowerment Charles David Smith Forced Migration and Gender Constraints, 147 Production in Female-Headed Households, 154 Access to Capital: The Pattern of Income-Generation, 156 Patterns of Expenditure in Male- and Female-Headed Households, 158 Conclusion, 161 Notes, 162	146

Ch	apter 10: The Relevance of Gendered Approaches to	165
	Refugee Health: A Case Study in Hagadera, Kenya	
	Marleen Boelaert, Fabienne Vautier, Tine Dusauchoit, Wim Van Damme,	
	and Monique Van Dormael	
	Introduction, 165	
	Background, 166	
	Methods, 167	
	Refugee Women in Hagadera: Are Their Health Needs Different?, 168	
	Are Health Workers Aware of Gender Issues in Health, and Do They Act on Them?, 171	
	Are Health Emergency Programs for Refugees in Need of a More Gendered Approach?, 174	
	Notes, 176	
	apter 11: Post-Soviet Russian Migration from the New	177
	Independent States: Experiences of Women Migrants	
	Natalya Kosmarskaya	
	Introduction, 177	
	Two Migration Patterns: A Comparative Overview, 179	
	European and Russian Migration Flows, 181	
	A Comparative Look at Relevant Legislation and Policies, 183	
	Reefs of Post-Soviet Repatriation: A Case Study of Central Russia, 187	
	Russian Women: The Impact of Migration on Family Life, 190	
	Russian Women Forced Migrants: Identity, Social Status, and Societal Access, 193	
	Conclusion, 197	
	Notes, 199	
	- 10100,	
Ch	apter 12: A Space for Remembering: Home-Pedagogy	200
	and Exilic Latina Women's Identities Inés Gómez	
	The School Curriculum As a Site of Amnesia, 203	
	The Significance of Nostalgic Women's Accounts in the Configuration of Home-Pedagogy, 206	
	And Finally, 215	
	Notes, 216	
Ch	apter 13: Eritrean Canadian Refugee Households As Sites	218
<i></i>	of Gender Renegotiation Atsuko Matsuoka and John Sorenson	210
	Introduction, 218	
	The Eritrean Diaspora, 219	
	Feminist Approaches to Refugee and Diaspora Studies, 221	
	Effects of Forced Migration on Households, 222	
	Forced Migration and Constructions of Gender, 225	

Reconceptualizing Household Gender Relations: Masculinity and Power, 237	
Conclusion, 239	
Notes, 241	
Chapter 14: Negotiating Masculinity in the Reconstruction of Social Place: Eritrean and Ethiopian Refugees in the United States and Sweden Lucia Ann McSpadden Introduction, 242 Eritrean and Ethiopian Cultural Themes: Masculinity and Power, 247 A Profile of Migrant Men, 249 Migrant Priorities, 251 A Longitudinal View: Education, Work, and Status, 255 Private Lives: Choices and Negotiations, 257 Conclusion, 258 Notes, 260	242
Chapter 15: The Human Rights of Refugees with Special Reference to Muslim Refugee Women Khadija Elmadmad Introduction, 261 Why Pay Greater Attention to the Protection of Muslim Refugee Women?, 263 The Limited Protection of Muslim Refugee Women, 266 How to Better Protect Refugee Muslim Women, 267 Conclusion, 270 Notes, 271	261
Chapter 16: A Comparative Analysis of the Canadian, US, and Australian Directives on Gender Persecution and Refugee Status Audrey Macklin Introduction, 272 Sources of Inspiration, 274 Structure of the Decision-Making Bodies, 275 Substance of Refugee Determination, 282 State Protection, 288 Nexus to Convention Ground, 294 Future Challenges, 302 Notes, 305	272
Chapter 17: Women and Refugee Status: Beyond the Public/ Private Dichotomy in UK Asylum Policy Heaven Crawley Introduction, 308 The Normative Structures of International Refugee Law, 310 Privatizing 'Persecution', 311 'Serious Harm' and the Violation of Women's Human Rights, 312	308

Engendering the Concept of State Protection, 316 Depoliticization and Problems in Grounding the Asylum Claim, 320	
Beyond the Public/Private Dichotomy in British Asylum Policy?, 328	
Notes, 330	
Chapter 18: The Problem of Gender-Related Persecution: A Challenge of International Protection Lisa Gilad Anthropological Data, 337 Notes, 341	334
Chapter 19: Anthropologists As 'Expert Witnesses'  Sidney Waldron	343
If Anthropologists Are Often Inexpert 'Experts', Why Are They Required?, 344	
Advocacy and Human Rights, 346 Notes, 349	
Notes on Contributors References	350 355
Index	380
List of Tables	
List of Tubes	
9.1 Selected Variables Comparing Male- and Female-Headed Households	151
<ul><li>9.2 Source and Type of Land Tenure for Female-Headed Households</li><li>10.1 Sex Ratio (M/F) by Age Group in the Dadaab Camps, 1994</li></ul>	153 168