

THE  
OCCULT  
WORLD



Edited by

Christopher Partridge

# CONTENTS



<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xiii
Introduction <i>Christopher Partridge</i>	I
<b>PART I: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL SOURCES</b>	<b>15</b>
1 Ancient Esoteric Traditions: Mystery, Revelation, Gnosis <i>Dylan M. Burns</i>	17
2 The Occult Middle Ages <i>Peter J. Forshaw</i>	34
<b>PART II: THE RENAISSANCE</b>	<b>49</b>
3 The Hermetic Revival in Italy <i>György E. Szönyi</i>	51
4 Alchemical Hermeticism <i>Florian Ebeling</i>	74
5 Heinrich Cornelius Agrippa <i>Wouter J. Hanegraaff</i>	92
6 Paracelsus <i>Andrew Weeks</i>	99
7 John Dee <i>Glyn Parry</i>	107

<b>PART III: SEVENTEENTH CENTURY AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURY</b>	<b>117</b>
8 Jacob Böhme and Christian Theosophy <i>Wouter J. Hanegraaff</i>	119
9 The Rosicrucian Manifestos and Early Rosicrucianism <i>Hereward Tilton</i>	128
10 Emanuel Swedenborg <i>Jane Williams-Hogan</i>	145
11 Freemasonry <i>Jan A. M. Snoek and Henrik Bogdan</i>	157
12 Illuminism <i>Andreas Önnarfors</i>	173
13 Martinism in Eighteenth-century France <i>Christian Giudice</i>	182
14 Animal Magnetism and Mesmerism <i>Adam Crabtree</i>	188
 <b>PART IV: NINETEENTH CENTURY</b>	 <b>195</b>
15 Spiritualism <i>Cathy Gutierrez</i>	197
16 New Thought Traditions <i>Jeremy Rapport</i>	207
17 Eliphas Lévi <i>Christopher McIntosh</i>	220
18 Paschal Beverly Randolph <i>Hugh Urban</i>	231
19 William Wynn Westcott <i>Francisco Santos Silva</i>	234
20 The Hermetic Order of the Golden Dawn <i>Robert A. Gilbert</i>	237
21 Samuel Liddell Mathers <i>Francisco Santos Silva</i>	247

22	Theosophy <i>Olav Hammer</i>	250
23	Frederic W. H. Myers <i>Jeffrey J. Kripal</i>	260
24	The Society for Psychical Research <i>Egil Asprem</i>	266
<b>PART V: TWENTIETH CENTURY AND THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD</b>		<b>275</b>
25	Ordo Templi Orientis <i>Christian Giudice</i>	277
26	Arthur Edward Waite <i>Alison Butler</i>	283
27	Charles Fort <i>Jeffrey J. Kripal</i>	288
28	Aleister Crowley: A Prophet for the Modern Age <i>Henrik Bogdan</i>	293
29	Austin Osman Spare <i>Phil Baker</i>	303
30	René Guénon and Traditionalism <i>Peter King</i>	308
31	Dion Fortune and the Society of the Inner Light <i>Alison Butler</i>	315
32	John Whiteside Parsons <i>Nicholas Campion</i>	320
33	Kenneth Grant and the Typhonian Tradition <i>Henrik Bogdan</i>	323
34	Robert Anton Wilson <i>Erik Davis</i>	331
35	Nazism and the Occult <i>Julian Strube</i>	336

36	The Theosophical Current in the Twentieth Century <i>Olav Hammer</i>	348
37	Contemporary Paganism and the Occult <i>Graham Harvey</i>	361
38	New Age <i>Olav Hammer</i>	372
39	Contemporary Ritual Magic <i>Egil Asprem</i>	382
40	Contemporary Satanism <i>Jesper Aagaard Petersen</i>	396
41	Chaos Magick <i>Colin Duggan</i>	406
42	Vampirism, Lycanthropy, and Otherkin <i>Jay Johnston</i>	412
43	Hakim Bey <i>Christian Greer</i>	424
<b>PART VI: POPULAR CULTURE AND THE ARTS</b>		<b>427</b>
44	The Occult and the Visual Arts <i>Tessel M. Bauduin</i>	429
45	The Occult and Film <i>Brian Baker</i>	446
46	Kenneth Anger <i>Deborah Allison</i>	459
47	Dennis Wheatley <i>Phil Baker</i>	464
48	The Occult and Modern Horror Fiction <i>Douglas E. Cowan</i>	469
49	The Occult and Science Fiction/Fantasy <i>Brian Baker</i>	478
50	H.P. Lovecraft <i>Erik Davis</i>	492

51	The Occult and Comics <i>Kennet Granholm</i>	499
52	The Occult and Popular Music <i>Christopher Partridge</i>	509
53	The Occult on the Internet <i>Douglas E. Cowan</i>	531
<b>PART VII: BELIEFS, PRACTICES, ISSUES, AND APPROACHES</b>		<b>539</b>
54	Kabbalah <i>Peter J. Forshaw</i>	541
55	Alchemy <i>Georgiana D. Hedesan</i>	552
56	Sex Magic <i>Hugh Urban</i>	564
57	Tarot <i>Helen Farley</i>	571
58	Scrying <i>Angela Voss</i>	580
59	Astrology <i>Nicholas Campion</i>	592
60	Grimoires <i>Owen Davies</i>	603
61	Orientalism and the Occult <i>Christopher Partridge</i>	611
62	Occult War <i>George J. Sieg</i>	626
63	The Counterculture and the Occult <i>Erik Davis</i>	635
64	Intermediary Beings <i>Egil Asprem</i>	646

- Contents -

65	The Body in Occult Thought <i>Jay Johnston</i>	659
66	Drugs and the Occult <i>Dan Merkur</i>	672
67	Gender and the Occult <i>Jay Johnston</i>	681
68	Crime, Moral Panic, and the Occult <i>Jeffrey S. Victor</i>	692
69	Conspiracy Theories and the Occult <i>Michael Barkun</i>	701
70	Science and the Occult <i>Egil Asprem</i>	710
71	Sociology and the Occult <i>Kennet Granholm</i>	720
72	Psychology and the Occult: Dialectics of Disenchantment and Re-Enchantment in the Modern Self <i>Roderick Main</i>	732
73	Opposition to the Occult <i>Douglas E. Cowan</i>	744
	<i>Index</i>	753