

GERMANY AND CHINA  
TRANSNATIONAL ENCOUNTERS  
SINCE THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY

Edited by Joanne Miyang Cho and David M. Crowe

Sondersammelgebiet  
Volks- & Völkerkunde  
Zusammenarbeit mit der DFG



palgrave  
macmillan

# CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
Introduction	1
<b>Part I: Between Sinophilia and Sinophobia: The Eighteenth Century to World War I</b>	<b>19</b>
1 Leibniz and Wolff on China <i>Peter K. J. Park</i>	21
2 Equality without Freedom: The Familial Constitution of China in Hegel's Philosophy of History <i>Nicholas A. Germana</i>	39
3 Writing for the China Mission: Karl Gützlaff in the Middle Kingdom <i>Martin Rosenstock</i>	55
4 Sino-German Relations, 1871–1917 <i>David M. Crowe</i>	71
5 Mediating Medicine: Li Benjing, Richard Wilhelm, and the Politics of Hygiene in the German Leasehold Kiaochow (1897–1914) <i>Lydia Gerber</i>	97
<b>Part II: The Uncertain Partnership: China and Germany, 1918–1945</b>	<b>113</b>
6 Sino-German Relations, 1918–1941 <i>Christine Swanson and David M. Crowe</i>	115

7	From Berlin to Chongqing: <i>Geopolitik</i> in the Age of Global War <i>Shellen Xiao Wu</i>	139
8	Weimar and the Advent of the Third Reich in the Writings of Hermann Hesse: Post-Romantic Yearning for the “Limitless” and Collective Archetypes under the Influence of Chinese Thought <i>Volker Wehdeking</i>	159
9	The Privileged Place of China in Albert Schweitzer’s Politics of Civilization <i>Joanne Miyang Cho</i>	177
10	Vestiges of “Yellow Peril” Discourse in Interwar Europe and Its Impact on Shanghailanders <i>Lee M. Roberts</i>	195
	<b>Part III: Sino-German Relations after 1945</b>	<b>211</b>
11	Divided Nations: Building and Destroying the Image of China in East Germany through the 1960s <i>David G. Tompkins</i>	213
12	Friend or Foe? The People’s Republic of China in West German Cold War Politics <i>Sebastian Gehrig</i>	233
13	<i>Vergegenkunft</i> : German and Swiss Travel Literature about China from the Cultural Revolution and Post-Mao Period <i>Min Zhou</i>	249
14	No Unwanted Advice: The People’s Republic of China and the Two German States between Tiananmen Square Protests and German Reunification, 1989–1990 <i>Michael Mayer</i>	267
	Contributors	283
	Index	287