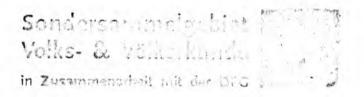
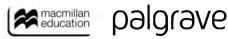
# Identity and Belonging

Edited by Kate Huppatz, Mary Hawkins and Amie Matthews





## Contents

List of contributors	ix
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Mary Hawkins, Kate Huppatz and Amie Matthews	_
–About this book	5
Chapter 2: Ethnicity	11
Mary Hawkins	
-Introduction	11
-The meaning of race	12
-The refutation of 'race' and the emergence of 'ethnicity': the Boasian	14
tradition	
-'Ethnicity' and the contribution of Max Weber	16
-Modes of ethnic identity and belonging: primordial and instrumental	10
approaches	18
-Conclusion	25
-Questions for students	25
-Recommended reading	25
Chapter 3: Social class	26
Tracey Jensen	
Introduction	26
-Sociology and social class	26
-'We're all middle-class now': the decline of class theory	28
-Class renaissance and the return to class	31
-New class fractions? 'The underclass' and 'the precariat'	34
-Class identification and class disidentification	37
-Conclusion	38
-Questions for students	39
-Recommended reading	39
Chapter 4: Gender	40

**40** 40

Kate	Huppatz
—Intr	oduction

## vi | Contents

-Identifying gender	40
-Gender over time and across cultures	41
Gendered intersections: working-class femininity	45
Gender identities as power	46
Gender as practice	48
–Globalising gender	51
<ul> <li>The feminist movement: mobilising gender identities</li> </ul>	53
Conclusion	55
-Questions for students	55
-Recommended reading	56
Chapter 5: Sexuality	57
Scott McKinnon and Andrew Gorman-Murray	
-Introduction	57
<ul> <li>The emergence of sexuality as a form of identity</li> </ul>	57
-Globalised identities	60
-Conclusion	69
-Questions for students	69
-Recommended reading	70
Chapter 6: Youth Amie Matthews	71
-Introduction	71
<ul> <li>Defining youth on the basis of age-based transitions</li> </ul>	72
	74
-Youth subcultures and the emergence of youth studies	77
-Moving beyond subcultures: youth identities as hybridised, fluid	
and globalised	81
-Conclusion	84
-Questions for students	84
-Recommended reading	85
Chapter 7: Households and neighbourhoods Emma Power	86
-Introduction	86
-Home	86
-Neighbourhood	92
-Conclusion	97
—Questions for students	98
-Recommended reading	98
Chapter 8: Nation	99
-Introduction	99
incroduction .	//

	1
	Contents vii
-The nation-state and the 'contagion of sovereignty'	100
	103
<ul> <li>Ethnicity and civility in national identity</li> </ul>	106
Ethnicity, civility and globalisation	109
-Conclusion	111
-Questions for students	112
-Recommended reading	112
Chapter 9: Religion	113
Alphia Possamai-Inesedy	
-Introduction	113
-The epistemological tale of sociology of religion	114
-From secularisation to pluralisation	115
-Individualisation, religious consumption and identity	117
-Risk, consumer religions and fundamentalisms	121
-Conclusion	124
-Questions for students	124
-Recommended reading	125
Chapter 10: Migration	126
Mary Hawkins	
-Introduction	126
<ul> <li>A brief global history of migration</li> </ul>	127
-Migration theories	132
-Conclusion	138
-Questions for students	138
-Recommended reading	138
Chapter 11: Work	139
Kate Huppatz —Introduction	139
-Early industrialisation and classical theories of work	140
-Industrial society and Fordism	141
–Women and work	142
-Globalisation and labour markets	148
-Conclusion	152
-Questions for students	153
-Recommended reading	153
Chapter 12: Leisure	154
Amie Matthews	
-Introduction	154
–What is leisure?	155
-Leisure as an exercise in agency	158

## viii Contents

<ul> <li>Becoming what one is: the transformative possibilities of leisure</li> </ul>	161
-Leisure and structure: reinforcing communal bonds and identities	164
-Conclusion	166
-Questions for students	167
-Recommended reading	167
Chapter 13: Consumption	168
Joanne Finkelstein and Melissa Johnson Morgan	
-Introduction	168
<ul> <li>Early theories on consumption</li> </ul>	169
-Fashion and identity	171
-Consumption and pop culture	172
-Appearance matters	174
-Life at the surface	176
Visual culture	178
-Conclusion	179
-Questions for students	179
-Recommended reading	180
Chapter 14: Digital media Philippa Collin	181
-Introduction	181
—Globalisation and digital media	182
-Digital media, social change and identity	185
-Strengthening or weakening identity and social ties	185
-Conclusion	109
-Questions for students	192
-Recommended reading	193
Epilogue	194
References	197
Index	219