

Karen Schönwälder • Sören Petermann • Jörg Hüttermann •
Steven Vertovec • Miles Hewstone • Dietlind Stolle •
Katharina Schmid • Thomas Schmitt

Diversity and Contact

Immigration and Social Interaction
in German Cities

Sonderausgabe
Vor
in Zusammenarbeit mit

palgrave
macmillan

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction: Research Context and Hypotheses | 1 |
| 1.1 | Interaction Versus Withdrawal | 2 |
| 1.2 | The Relevance of Neighbourhood Context | 5 |
| 1.3 | Recent Empirical Studies | 9 |
| 1.4 | This Book | 12 |
| 2 | The Diversity and Contact Project (DivCon) | 15 |
| 2.1 | Study Design, Methods and Data | 15 |
| 2.1.1 | The Quantitative Survey | 20 |
| 2.1.2 | Area Explorations | 22 |
| 2.1.3 | Fieldwork in Selected Areas | 25 |
| 2.2 | The Respondents and the Neighbourhood | 26 |
| 2.2.1 | Time Spent in the Neighbourhood | 26 |
| 2.2.2 | Reasons for Moving to the Neighbourhood | 28 |
| 3 | Diversity in Germany and Its Urban Neighbourhoods | 33 |
| 3.1 | Germany's Immigrant Population | 33 |
| 3.2 | Diversity in German Cities | 36 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 3.3 | Urban Normality: The 50 Neighbourhoods of this Study (Co-authored by Christian Jacobs) | 39 |
| 3.3.1 | The Material Environment: Neighbourhood Character and Public Space | 40 |
| 3.3.2 | Statistical Diversity | 45 |
| 3.3.3 | Noticeable Diversity | 49 |
| 3.3.4 | Perceived Diversity: How the Survey Respondents See Their Own Neighbourhood | 55 |
| 4 | Interactions Across Boundaries in More and Less Diverse Contexts | 61 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 61 |
| 4.2 | Intergroup Contact in the Neighbourhood | 64 |
| 4.2.1 | The Frequency of Intergroup Contact | 65 |
| 4.2.2 | Differences Between Neighbourhoods | 67 |
| 4.2.3 | Evaluations of Neighbourhood Contact | 73 |
| 4.3 | Within and Beyond the Neighbourhood: Weak and Strong Ties | 74 |
| 4.3.1 | Network Size and Share of Intergroup Ties | 75 |
| 4.3.2 | The Relevance of the Neighbourhood Context | 80 |
| 4.4 | The Heterogeneity of Networks | 91 |
| 4.5 | Conclusions | 94 |
| 5 | Five Stories of Neighbourhood, Social Life, and Diversity | 97 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 97 |
| 5.2 | 'A Good Mixture': Frequent Intergroup Interactions in a Popular Inner-City Neighbourhood (Frankfurt Berger-Ost) | 107 |
| 5.2.1 | Socio-Demographic Features | 107 |
| 5.2.2 | Physical Structures and Contact Opportunities | 109 |
| 5.2.3 | The Neighbourhood as Perceived by its Residents | 112 |
| 5.2.4 | Enacting Local Diversity | 115 |
| 5.2.5 | Preliminary Conclusion | 119 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 5.3 | Neglected Diversity on the Edge of the Multicultural Metropolis (Frankfurt-Henninger Turm) | 120 |
| 5.3.1 | Socio-Demographic Features | 120 |
| 5.3.2 | Physical Structures and Contact Opportunities | 123 |
| 5.3.3 | The Neighbourhood as Perceived by Its Residents | 125 |
| 5.3.4 | Enacting Local Diversity | 127 |
| 5.3.5 | Preliminary Conclusion | 131 |
| 5.4 | Urban Normality: Unspectacular Coexistence in an Inner-City Area (Hamburg Lindenpark) | 132 |
| 5.4.1 | Socio-Demographic Features | 133 |
| 5.4.2 | Physical Structures and Contact Opportunities | 134 |
| 5.4.3 | The Neighbourhood as Perceived by Its Residents | 137 |
| 5.4.4 | Enacting Local Diversity | 139 |
| 5.4.5 | Preliminary Conclusions | 143 |
| 5.5 | Separate Worlds: A Suburban Area with Little Interaction (Hamburg-Sinstorf) | 144 |
| 5.5.1 | Socio-Demographic Features | 144 |
| 5.5.2 | Physical Structures and Contact Opportunities | 146 |
| 5.5.3 | The Neighbourhood as Perceived by Its Residents | 149 |
| 5.5.4 | Enacting Local Diversity | 150 |
| 5.5.5 | Preliminary Conclusion | 154 |
| 5.6 | Distanced Co-existence in a Declining Inner-City Neighbourhood (Krefeld-Schinkenplatz) | 155 |
| 5.6.1 | Socio-Demographic Features | 155 |
| 5.6.2 | Physical Structures and Contact Opportunities | 157 |
| 5.6.3 | The Neighbourhood as Perceived by Its Residents | 160 |
| 5.6.4 | Enacting Local Diversity | 162 |
| 5.6.5 | Preliminary Conclusion | 166 |
| 5.7 | Conclusion | 167 |
| 6 | Attitudes Towards Immigration-Related Diversity | 171 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 171 |
| 6.2 | Diversity Beliefs | 173 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 6.2.1 | Differing Attitudes to Selected Aspects of Diversity | 173 |
| 6.2.2 | Attitudes to Diversity and the Experience of Diversity in the Neighbourhood | 180 |
| 6.3 | Attitudes Towards Specific Immigrant Groups | 188 |
| 6.3.1 | Trust in People and in Specific Groups | 189 |
| 6.3.2 | Trust in Turks, Russlanddeutsche, and Western Europeans Living in Germany | 192 |
| 6.3.3 | Feelings Towards Turks, Russlanddeutsche, and Western Europeans Living in Germany | 196 |
| 6.4 | Conclusions | 203 |
| 7 | The Immigrant Perspective | 207 |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 207 |
| 7.2 | Patterns of Intergroup Interaction | 210 |
| 7.2.1 | Intergroup Contact in the Neighbourhood | 212 |
| 7.2.2 | Weak and Strong Ties | 215 |
| 7.3 | Perceptions and Interpretations of Intergroup Interaction | 224 |
| 7.4 | Conclusion | 228 |
| 8 | Conclusions | 229 |
| | Annex 1: DivCon City Data | 237 |
| | Annex 2: Questionnaire in English | 239 |
| | Annex 3: The DivCon Panel, Technical Report | 271 |
| | Development of the Questionnaire | 271 |
| | Panel Implementation | 272 |
| | Bibliography | 277 |