
DEMOCRACY
and the
WELFARE STATE

The Two Wests in the Age of Austerity

EDITED BY
Alice Kessler-Harris
and Maurizio Vaudagna

Columbia University Press
New York

Contents

Acknowledgments xi

INTRODUCTION

The Uneasy Promise of the Welfare State

Alice Kessler-Harris

1

ONE

Historians Interpret the Welfare State, 1975–1995

Maurizio Vaudagna

27

PART I

**Democracy and the Welfare State
in Europe and the United States 59**

TWO

Reconciling European Integration and the National Welfare State:

A Nco-Weberian Perspective

Maurizio Ferrera

61

THREE

Democracy After the Welfare State: An Interview

Ira Katznelson

82

PART II
Varieties of Retrenchment 105

FOUR

Privatization and Self-Responsibility: Patterns of Welfare-State
Development in Europe and the United States Since the 1990s

Christian Lammert

107

FIVE

Paradise Lost? Social Citizenship in Norway and Sweden

Gro Hagemann

128

SIX

Social Citizenship in the U.S. Affordable Care Act

Beatrix Hoffman

148

SEVEN

In the Shadow of Employment Precarity: Informal Protection
and Risk Transfers in Low-End Temporary Staffing

Sebastien Chauvin

176

EIGHT

From the Welfare State to the Carceral State:
Whither Social Reproduction?

Mimi Abramovitz

195

PART III
Gender, the Family, and Social Provision 227

NINE

Family Matters: Social Policy, an Overlooked Constraint
on the Development of European Citizenship

Chiara Saraceno

229

TEN

Transforming Gendered Labor Policies in Sweden
and the United States, 1960s–2000s

Ann Shola Orloff

249

ELEVEN

Breadwinner Liberalism and Its Discontents
in the American Welfare State

Robert O. Self

273

PART IV

Possibilities of Resistance 295

TWELVE

Nationalism's Challenge to European Citizenship,
Democracy, and Equality: Potential for Resistance
from Transnational Civil Society

Birte Siim

297

THIRTEEN

Poor-People Power: The State, Social Provision,
and American Experiments in Democratic Engagement

Marisa Chappell

319

FOURTEEN

Grassroots Challenges to Capitalism: An Interview

Frances Fox Piven

342

Selected Bibliography 361

Contributors 373

Index 379