

# **The Contested Status of Political Elites**

At the Crossroads

**Edited by Lars Vogel, Ronald Gebauer  
and Axel Salheiser**

# Contents

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <i>List of figures</i>   | vii       |
| <i>List of tables</i>  | viii      |
| <i>List of contributors</i>  | x         |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>   | xii       |
| <br>   |           |
| <b>1 Contested status: contemporary challenges to political elites and elite responses</b> | <b>1</b>  |
| LARS VOGEL, RONALD GEBAUER, AND AXEL SALHEISER   |           |
| <br>   |           |
| <b>PART I</b>  |           |
| <b>Elite autonomy and security in modern democracies</b>                                   | <b>23</b> |
| <br>   |           |
| <b>2 Elite autonomy and post-industrial problems of employment</b>                         | <b>25</b> |
| JOHN HIGLEY  |           |
| <br>   |           |
| <b>3 On the (lack of) autonomy of political elites as representatives</b>                  | <b>33</b> |
| JEAN-PASCAL DALOZ  |           |
| <br>   |           |
| <b>4 Economic elites – political elites: scenes from a symbiosis</b>                       | <b>44</b> |
| HEINRICH BEST  |           |
| <br>   |           |
| <b>5 European citizens and elites in times of economic crisis and citizen unrest</b>       | <b>58</b> |
| URSULA HOFFMANN-LANGE AND MINDAUGAS KUKLYS   |           |

**PART II**

**(Changing) elite structure** 85

- 6 Degradable elites? Modes and factors of parliamentary turnover in Europe in the early twenty-first century** 87

LUCA VERZICHELLI

- 7 When political elites select political elites: insights into the accumulation of autonomous political capital** 108

DANIEL GAXIE

- 8 Careers of long-standing legislators and the making of the parliamentary elite: evidence from 25 Baltic parliaments** 124

MINDAUGAS KUKLYS

- 9 Recruitment of technocrats in Romanian cabinets** 140

LAURENȚIU ȘTEFAN

- 10 Farewell to the party elites? Politically inexperienced ministers in Central and Eastern European cabinets** 160

ELENA SEMENOVA

**PART III**

**(Changing) elite attitudes and behavior** 183

- 11 Irresponsible elites in opposition and government: the Hungarian case** 185

GABRIELLA ILONSZKI AND GYÖRGY LENGYEL

- 12 Theorists of their own practice: democracy as seen by Weimar politicians** 203

JENS BORCHERT

- 13 Immigration and its consequences for European integration: a multi-level analysis of European national representatives' perceptions** 226

RONALD GEBAUER AND LARS VOGEL

*Index* 242