

# INDIGENEITY ON THE MOVE

Varying Manifestations of a Contested Concept

Edited by

Eva Gerharz

Nasir Uddin

Pradeep Chakkarath

**FID SOZIAL- UND  
KULTURANTHROPOLOGIE**  
in Zusammenarbeit mit der DFG



berghahn

NEW YORK • OXFORD

[www.berghahnbooks.com](http://www.berghahnbooks.com)



# Contents

List of Illustrations		vii
Preface		viii
<i>Adam Kuper</i>		
Acknowledgments		xiii
List of Abbreviations		xv
Introduction	Exploring Indigeneity: Introductory Remarks on a Contested Concept	1
	<i>Nasir Uddin, Eva Gerharz, and Pradeep Chakkarath</i>	
<b>PART I. STRUGGLES OVER LAND AND RESOURCES</b>		
Chapter 1	On the Nature of Indigenous Land: Ownership, Access, and Farming in Upland Northeast India	29
	<i>Erik de Maaker</i>	
Chapter 2	Considering the Implications of the Concept of Indigeneity for Land and Natural Resource Management in Cambodia, Thailand, and Laos	49
	<i>Ian G. Baird</i>	
<b>PART II. BECOMING INDIGENOUS</b>		
Chapter 3	Processes of Modernization, Processes of Indigenization: An Amazonian Case (Yanomami, Southern Venezuela)	71
	<i>Gabriele Herzog-Schröder</i>	
Chapter 4	Indigenous Activism beyond Ethnic Groups: Shifting Boundaries and Constellations of Belonging	92
	<i>Eva Gerharz</i>	

Chapter 5	In Search of Self: Identity, Indigeneity, and Cultural Politics in Bangladesh <i>Nasir Uddin</i>	119
<b>PART III. INDIGENEITY AS A POLITICAL RESOURCE</b>		
Chapter 6	Different Trajectories of Indigenous Rights Movements in Africa: Insights from Cameroon and Tanzania <i>Michaela Pelican</i>	143
Chapter 7	Politics of Indigeneity in the Andean Highlands: Indigenous Social Movements and the State in Ecuador, Bolivia, and Peru (1940–2015) <i>Olaf Kaltmeier</i>	172
Chapter 8	Conflicting Dimensions of Indigeneity as a Contested Political Resource in Contemporary Mexico <i>Gilberto Rescher</i>	199
<b>PART IV. INDIGENEITY AND THE STATE</b>		
Chapter 9	Intimate Antagonisms: Adivasis and the State in Contemporary India <i>Uday Chandra</i>	221
Chapter 10	Indigeneity, Culture, and the State: Social Change and Legal Reforms in Latin America <i>Wolfgang Gabbert</i>	240
Chapter 11	Fluid Indigeneities in the Indian Ocean: A Small History of the State and Its Other <i>Philipp Zehmisch</i>	270
Postscriptum	The Futures of Indigenous Medicine: Networks, Contexts, Freedom <i>William S. Sax</i>	294
Index		315