

THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF

GENDER AND CONFLICT

Edited by

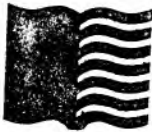
FIONNUALA NÍ AOLÁIN

NAOMI CAHN

DINA FRANCESCA HAYNES

and

NAHLA VALJI



LIBRARY OF
CONGRESS
SURPLUS
DUPLICATE

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword I</i>	xiii
PHUMZILE MLAMBO-NGCUKA	
<i>Foreword II</i>	xv
CHRISTINE CHINKIN	
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
<i>Editors and Contributors</i>	xix
<i>Introduction</i>	xxxv

PART I. BACKGROUND AND CONTEXT

1. Theories of War	3
LAURA SJOBERG	
2. From Women and War to Gender and Conflict? Feminist Trajectories	17
DUBRAVKA ŽARKOV	
3. The Silences in the Rules That Regulate Women during Times of Armed Conflict	35
JUDITH GARDAM	
4. How Should We Explain the Recurrence of Violent Conflict, and What Might Gender Have to Do with It?	48
JUDY EL-BUSHRA	
5. The Gendered Nexus between Conflict and Citizenship in Historical Perspective	62
JO BUTTERFIELD AND ELIZABETH HEINEMAN	
6. Violent Conflict and Changes in Gender Economic Roles: Implications for Post-Conflict Economic Recovery	75
PATRICIA JUSTINO	
7. Victims Who Are Men	86
CHRIS DOLAN	

PART II. THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S WPS AGENDA/CONTEMPORARY SURVEY

8. Women, Peace, and Security: A Critical Analysis of
the Security Council's Vision 105
DIANNE OTTO
9. Participation and Protection: Security Council Dynamics,
Bureaucratic Politics, and the Evolution of the Women,
Peace, and Security Agenda 119
ANNE MARIE GOETZ AND ROB JENKINS
10. A Genealogy of the Centrality of Sexual Violence to Gender
and Conflict 132
KAREN ENGLE
11. $1325 + 17 = ?$ Filling in the Blanks of the Women, Peace,
and Security Agenda 145
KIMBERLY THEIDON
12. Complementarity and Convergence? Women, Peace
and Security and Counterterrorism 157
NAUREEN CHOWDHURY FINK AND ALISON DAVIDIAN
13. Unlocking the Potential of CEDAW as an Important
Accountability Tool for the Women, Peace
and Security Agenda 171
PRAMILA PATTEN
14. The Promise and Limits of Indicators on Women, Peace
and Security 185
PABLO CASTILLO DÍAZ AND HANNY CUEVA BETETA

PART III. LEGAL AND POLITICAL ELEMENTS

15. Humanitarian Intervention and Gender Dynamics 199
GINA HEATHCOTE
16. (Re)Considering Gender Jurisprudence 211
PATRICIA VISEUR SELLERS

-
17. Complementarity as a Catalyst for Gender Justice
in National Prosecutions 225
AMRITA KAPUR
18. Forced Marriage during Conflict and Mass Atrocity 240
VALERIE OOSTERVELD
19. Advancing Justice and Making Amends through Reparations:
Legal and Operational Considerations 253
KRISTIN KALLA
20. Colonialism 265
AMINA MAMA
21. Conflict, Displacement, and Refugees 276
LUCY HOVIL
22. Gender and Forms of Conflict: The Moral Hazards of Dating
the Security Council 288
VASUKI NESIAH

PART IV. CONFLICT AND POST-CONFLICT SPACE

23. The Martial Rape of Girls and Women in Antiquity
and Modernity 305
KATHY L. GACA
24. “Mind the Gap”: Measuring and Understanding Gendered
Conflict Experiences 316
AMELIA HOOVER GREEN
25. Intersectionality: Working in Conflict 328
EILISH ROONEY
26. Agency and Gender Norms in War Economies 343
PATTI PETESCH
27. Risk and Resilience: The Physical and Mental Health
of Female Civilians during War 354
LAUREN C. NG AND THERESA S. BETANCOURT

28. The Gender Implications of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Conflict Situations BARBARA A. FREY	365
29. Unmanned Weapons: Looking for the Gender Dimensions CHRISTOF HEYNS AND TESS BORDEN	376
30. Gender and Peacekeeping SABRINA KARIM AND MARSHA HENRY	390
31. Peacekeeping, Human Trafficking, and Sexual Abuse and Exploitation MARTINA E. VANDENBERG	403
32. Women, Peace Negotiations, and Peace Agreements: Opportunities and Challenges CHRISTINE BELL	417
33. Women's Organizations and Peace Initiatives AILI MARI TRIPP	430
34. Gender and Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration: Reviewing and Advancing the Field DYAN MAZURANA, ROXANNE KRYSTALLI, AND ANTON BAARÉ	442
35. Decolonial Feminism, Gender, and Transitional Justice in Latin America PASCHA BUENO-HANSEN	456
36. Gender and Governance in Post-Conflict and Democratizing Settings LISA KINDERVATER AND SHEILA MEINTJES	468

PART V. CASE STUDIES

37. Who Defines the Red Lines? The Prospects for Safeguarding Women's Rights and Securing Their Future in Post-Transition Afghanistan SARI KOUVO AND COREY LEVINE	485
38. "That's Not My Daughter": The Paradoxes of Documenting Jihadist Mass Rape in 1990s Algeria and Beyond KARIMA BENNOUNE	497

39. Consequences of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence on Post-Conflict Society: Case Study of Reparations in Bosnia and Herzegovina	508
LEJLA HADZIMESIC	
40. Colombia: Gender and Land Restitution	521
DONNY MEERTENS	
41. Knowing Masculinities in Armed Conflict? Reflections from Research in the Democratic Republic of Congo	532
MARIA ERIKSSON BAAZ AND MARIA STERN	
42. Northern Ireland: The Significance of a Bottom-Up Women's Movement in a Politically Contested Society	546
MONICA McWILLIAMS AND AVILA KILMURRAY	
43. Gendered Suffering and the Eviction of the Native: The Politics of Birth in Occupied East Jerusalem	558
NADERA SHALHOUB-KEVORKIAN	
44. Rwanda: Women's Political Participation in Post-Conflict State-Building	567
DORIS BUSS AND JERUSA ALI	
45. Sri Lanka: The Impact of Militarization on Women	579
AMBIKA SATKUNANATHAN	
<i>Index</i>	591