

SOCIOCULTURAL  
ANTHROPOLOGY: CRITICAL AND  
PRIMARY SOURCES

---

MAKING A LIVING  
AND MAKING  
PEOPLE  
VOLUME 2

*Edited by Barbara Miller*

**FID SOZIAL- UND  
KULTURANTHROPOLOGIE  
in Zusammenarbeit mit der DFG**

BLOOMSBURY ACADEMIC  
LONDON • NEW YORK • OXFORD • NEW DELHI • SYDNEY

# CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
Introduction to Volume 2: Making a Living and Making People <i>Barbara Miller</i>	1
2.1 Protecting Life below Water: Tending to Relationality and Expanding Oceanic Consciousness beyond Coastal Zones <i>Zoe Todd</i>	15
2.2 Sustenance, Nourishment, and Cultivation: Plants as Living Cultural Heritage for Dispersed Chagossians in Mauritius, Seychelles, and the UK <i>Laura Jeffery and Rebecca Rotter</i>	19
2.3 Peyote as Commodity: An Examination of Market Actors and Access Mechanisms <i>Kevin Feeney</i>	39
2.4 “Hummus Is Best When It Is Fresh and Made by Arabs”: The Gourmetization of Hummus in Israel and the Return of the Repressed Arab <i>Dafna Hirsch</i>	59
2.5 Livelihood Diversification through Migration among a Pastoral People: Contrasting Case Studies of Maasai in Northern Tanzania <i>J. Terrence McCabe, Nicole M. Smith, Paul W. Leslie, and Amy L. Telligman</i>	79
2.6 Silent Trade with Outsiders: Hunter-Gatherers’ Perspectives <i>James Woodburn</i>	97
2.7 Kula: The Circulating Exchange of Valuables in the Archipelagoes of Eastern New Guinea <i>Bronislaw Malinowski</i>	117
2.8 Microfinance and the Gender of Risk: The Case of Kiva.org <i>Megan Moodie</i>	125
2.9 What Is a Sexual Act? <i>Maurice Godelier</i>	145
2.10 Sex Is Never the Same: Men’s Perspectives on Refusing Circumcision from an In-depth Qualitative Study in Kwaluseni, Swaziland <i>Alfred Adams and Eileen Moyer</i>	163

2.11	The Politics of Reproduction in a Mexican Village <i>C. H. Browner</i>	181
2.12	Female-Selective Abortion in Asia: Patterns, Policies, and Debates <i>Barbara Miller</i>	193
2.13	The Swaddling Hypothesis: Its Reception <i>Margaret Mead</i>	213
2.14	The Amiable Side of Kwakiutl Life: The Potlatch and the Play Potlatch <i>Helen Codere</i>	227
2.15	Health Sector Involvement in the Management of Female Genital Mutilation/ Cutting in 30 Countries <i>R. Elise B. Johansen, Mai Mahgoub Ziyada, Bettina Shell-Duncan, Adriana Marcusàn Kaplan, and Els Leye</i>	245
2.16	“We Are All Going to Die”: Kinship, Belonging, and the Morality of HIV/AIDS-Related Illnesses and Deaths in Rural Tanzania <i>Hansjörg Dilger</i>	265
2.17	Going Home? Belonging and Burial in the Era of AIDS <i>Susan Reynolds Whyte</i>	283
2.18	Ritual Healing and the Politics of Identity in Contemporary Navajo Society <i>Thomas J. Csordas</i>	299
2.19	Obstetrics in a Time of Violence: Mexican Midwives Critique Routine Hospital Practices <i>Lydia Zacher Dixon</i>	323
2.20	Taking Pills for Developmental Ails in Southern Brazil: The Biologization of Adolescence? <i>Dominique P. Béhague</i>	339
2.21	The Rebirth of Secrets and the New Care of the Self in Depressed Japan <i>Junko Kitanaka</i>	357
2.22	Applied Anthropology and International Health: Retrospect and Prospect <i>George M. Foster</i>	377
	FURTHER READING	393