

THE WILEY-BLACKWELL COMPANION TO

# Sociology

EDITED BY

**GEORGE RITZER**

 **WILEY-BLACKWELL**

A John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., Publication

# Contents

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Notes on Contributors   | viii       |
| Introduction<br><i>George Ritzer</i>  | 1          |
| <b>PART I INTRODUCTION</b>  | <b>7</b>   |
| 1 Philosophy and Sociology<br><i>Stephen Turner</i>   | 9          |
| 2 A Selective History of Sociology<br><i>Alan Sica</i>  | 25         |
| 3 Quantitative Methods<br><i>Russell K. Schutt</i>  | 55         |
| 4 Qualitative Methods<br><i>Mitchell Duneier</i>  | 73         |
| 5 Classical Sociological Theory<br><i>Alan Sica</i>   | 82         |
| 6 Contemporary Sociological Theory<br><i>George Ritzer and William Yagatich</i>                 | 98         |
| <b>PART II BASIC TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY</b>  | <b>119</b> |
| 7 Action, Interaction, and Groups<br><i>Kimberly B. Rogers and Lynn Smith-Lovin</i>             | 121        |
| 8 Groups and Institutions, Structures and Processes<br><i>Murray Webster, Jr. and Jane Sell</i> | 139        |
| 9 The Sociology of Organizations<br><i>Stewart R. Clegg</i>                                     | 164        |

|    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 10 | Cultural Analysis<br><i>John Tomlinson</i>  | 182 |
| 11 | The Changing Life Course<br><i>Angela M. O'Rand</i>   | 197 |
| 12 | Deviance: A Sociology of Unconventionalities<br><i>Nachman Ben-Yehuda</i>   | 212 |
| 13 | Criminology<br><i>Charles F. Wellford</i>   | 229 |
| 14 | Critical Sexualities Studies<br><i>Ken Plummer</i>  | 243 |
| 15 | Feeling Class: Affect and Culture in the Making<br>of Class Relations<br><i>Beverley Skeggs</i>   | 269 |
| 16 | Racial and Ethnic Issues: Critical Race Approaches<br>in the United States<br><i>Brittany Chevon Slatton and Joe R. Feagin</i>                    | 287 |
| 17 | Genders and Sexualities in Global Context: An Intersectional<br>Assessment of Contemporary Scholarship<br><i>Nancy A. Naples and Barbara Gurr</i> | 304 |
| 18 | Changing Families: Fluidity, Partnership, and<br>Family Structure<br><i>Graham Allan and Emma Head</i>  | 333 |
| 19 | Sociology of Education<br><i>Maureen T. Hallinan and Ge Liu</i>   | 348 |
| 20 | Sociology of Religion<br><i>Christian Smith and Robert D. Woodberry</i>   | 367 |
| 21 | Current Directions in Medical Sociology<br><i>William C. Cockerham</i>  | 385 |
| 22 | Media and Communications<br><i>John Durham Peters and Jefferson D. Pooley</i>   | 402 |
| 23 | Work and Employment<br><i>Steven P. Vallas</i>  | 418 |
| 24 | The Sociology of Consumption<br><i>P. J. Rey and George Ritzer</i>  | 444 |
| 25 | Population<br><i>Suzanne M. Bianchi and Vanessa Wight</i>   | 470 |
| 26 | Urbanization<br><i>Kevin Fox Gotham</i>   | 488 |

CONTENTS

vii

- 27 Environmental Sociology 504  
*Richard York and Riley E. Dunlap*
- 28 Social Movements 522  
*Remy Cross and David A. Snow*
- 29 Globalization 545  
*Paul Dean and George Ritzer*

**PART III CUTTING EDGE ISSUES IN SOCIOLOGY** 565

- 30 After Neoliberalism: Whither Capitalism? 567  
*Robert J. Antonio*
- 31 Organized Coercion and Political Authority: Armed Conflict  
in a World of States 588  
*Meyer Kestnbaum*
- 32 Science and Technology: Now and in the Future 609  
*Mark Erickson and Frank Webster*
- 33 The Internet, Web 2.0, and Beyond 626  
*Nathan Jurgenson and George Ritzer*

Index 649