

Esther Möller
Johannes Paulmann • Katharina Stornig
Editors

Gendering Global Humanitarianism in the Twentieth Century

Practice, Politics and the Power of Representation

palgrave
macmillan

CONTENTS

1 Gendering Twentieth-Century Humanitarianism: An Introduction	1
Esther Möller, Johannes Paulmann and Katharina Stornig	
Part I Masculinities and Femininities in Humanitarian Practice and Discourse	33
2 Humanitarian Masculinity: Desire, Character and Heroics, 1876–2018	35
Bertrand Taithe	
3 Protestant Missionaries, Armenian Refugees and Local Relief: Gendered Humanitarianism in Aleppo, 1920–1939	61
Inger Marie Okkenhaug	
4 Maternalism and Feminism in Medical Aid: The American Women’s Hospitals in the United States and in Greece, 1917–1941	85
Francesca Piana	

Part II Gender and the Politics of Humanitarianism	115
5 The Orphan Nation: Gendered Humanitarianism for Armenian Survivor Children in Istanbul, 1919–1922 Nazan Maksudyan	117
6 The Politics of Gender and Community: Non-Governmental Relief in Late Colonial and Early Postcolonial India Maria Framke	143
7 Humanitarian Service in the Name of Social Development: The Historic Origins of Women’s Welfare Associations in Saudi Arabia Nora Derbal	167
Part III The Power of Gendered Representations	193
8 Perilous Beginnings: Infant Mortality, Public Health and the State in Egypt Beth Baron	195
9 Parenthood as Aid: “Fathers”, “Mothers” and International Child Welfare from the Late 1940s to the 1970s Katharina Stornig and Katharina Wolf	221
10 In/Visible Girls: “Girl Soldiers”, Gender and Humanitarianism in African Conflicts, c. 1955–2005 Stacey Hynd	255
11 Gender Histories of Humanitarianism: Concepts and Perspectives Esther Möller, Johannes Paulmann and Katharina Stornig	281
Bibliography	301
Index	317