## THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF

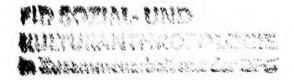
## LANGUAGE AND RACE

Edited by

H. SAMY ALIM, ANGELA REYES,

and

PAUL V. KROSKRITY





## Contents

Lisi	t of Contributors	ix
1.	The Field of Language and Race: A Linguistic Anthropological Approach to Race, Racism, and Racialization H. Samy Alim, Angela Reyes, and Paul V. Kroskrity	1
	PART ONE FOUNDATIONS AND FORMATIONS	
2.	Language, Race, and Reflexivity: A View from Linguistic Anthropology Adrienne Lo and Elaine Chun	25
3.	Racism, Colorism, and Language within Their Macro Contexts ARTHUR K. SPEARS	47
4.	Theorizing Linguistic Racisms from a Language Ideological Perspective PAUL V. Kroskrity	68
5.	Reimagining Race and Language: From Raciolinguistic Ideologies to a Raciolinguistic Perspective JONATHAN ROSA AND NELSON FLORES	90
6.	Racializing, Ethnicizing, and Diversity Discourses: The Forms May Change But the Pragmatics Stay Remarkably the Same Bonnie Urciuoli	108
	PART TWO COLONIALITY AND MIGRATIO	N
7.	The Linguistic Intimacy of Five Continents: Racializing Language in Empire BONNIE McElhinny and Monica Heller	131

8.	African Languages, Race, and Colonialism: The Case of Brazil and Angola CRISTINE GORSKI SEVERO AND SINFREE B. MAKONI	153
9.	Immigration, Language, and Racial Becoming AWAD IBRAHIM	167
10.	Coloniality of Mixed Race and Mixed Language ANGELA REYES	186
11.	Racializing Performances in Colonial Time-Spaces KRISTINA WIRTZ	207
	PART THREE EMBODIMENT AND INTERSECTIONALITY	
12.	Race, Signs, and the Body: Towards a Theory of Racial Semiotics KRYSTAL A. SMALLS	233
13.	"We Don't Play": Black Women's Linguistic Authority Across Race, Class, and Gender MARCYLIENA MORGAN	<b>26</b> 1
14.	Language, Race, and the (Trans)Formation of Cisheteropatriarchy H. SAMY ALIM, JOOYOUNG LEE, LAUREN MASON CARRIS, AND QUENTIN E. WILLIAMS	291
15.	"You Met My Ambassador": Language and Self-monitoring at the Intersection of Race and Sexuality BRIANNA R. CORNELIUS AND RUSTY BARRETT	315
16.	The Gendered Muslim Subject: At the Intersection of Race, Religion, and Gender MARIAM DURRANI	342
	PART FOUR RACISMS AND REPRESENTATIONS	
17.	Racing Indian Language, Languaging an Indian Race: Linguistic Racisms and Representations of Indigeneity BARBRA A. MEEK	369

		CONTENTS	VII
18.	What Does a Terrorist Sound Like? Language and Racialized Representations of Muslims KAMRAN KHAN		398
19.	Race, Humor, and Politics: Racialized Joke-Telling and Anti-Immigrant Politics in Northern Italy Sabina Perrino		423
20.	Racializing Discourses of Illegality: Mexican and Central American Migration in the Time of Trump HILARY PARSONS DICK		447
21.	Raciolinguistic Exceptionalism: How Racialized "Compliments" Reproduce White Supremacy H. SAMY ALIM AND GENEVA SMITHERMAN		472
Index			497