Others: The Evolution of Human Sociality

Edited by Kaori Kawai

Translated by
Minako SATO

FID SOZIAL- UND KULTURANTHROPOLOGIE in Zusammenarbeit mit der DFG





Contents

Figures	vii
Photographs	viii
Tables	ix
Acknowledgements	x
Contributors	xii
Introduction Finding "Others" from an Evalutionary Description	
Introduction—Finding "Others" from an Evolutionary Perspective: The Search for the Evolutionary Historical Foundations of	
·	1
Human Sociality Kaori Kawai	1
Part I: Aspects of Others: Emergence, Formation and	
Transformation	
1 Approving Others and Incomprehensible Others in Primate	
Society Suehisa Kuroda	25
2 Are Animals "Others" or Are There "Others" to Animals?	25
	457
Michio Nakamura	47
3 When Others Appear Toru Soga	69
4 "The Other Who Can Refuse": A Precondition for Transition to	
Human Society Kōji Kitamura	91
5 Empathy and Social Evolution: The Human History of	
Understanding Others Hitoshige Hayaki	109
Part II: Others and Other Groups: How to Interact with the Counterpart	
6 Who Is the Alpha Male? The Appearance of the "Other" in	
Chimpanzee Society Hitonaru Nishie	127
7 Encountering the "Other": How Chimpanzees Face	
Indeterminacy Noriko Itoh	149
8 When Pricking Up One's Ears for the Voices of Strangers:	
Others in Chimpanzee Society Shunkichi Hanamura	177
9 The Origins of "Consideration for One's Enemy": What Kind of	1//
Others Are Neighboring Groups to the Dodoth? Kaori Kawai	217
omers me merghooring droups to the bodoth. Rubh Ruwuh	-1/

vi Contents

Pa	rt III: The Representation and Ontology of Others in Humankind	
10	The Ontology of the Other: The Evolutionary Basis of Human	
	Sociality and Ethics in the Formation and Continuation of Inuit	
	Society Keiichi Omura	237
11	Ancestral Spirits, Witchcraft and Phases of the Other in	
	Everyday Life: The Case of the Bemba People of Zambia	
	Yuko Sugiyama	257
12	The "Face" and the Other: Muslim Women Behind the Veil	
	Ryōko Nishii	283
13	Morality and Instrumentality: A Practical Approach to	
	Theorizing the Other Masakazu Tanaka	303
Pa	rt IV: The Expanding Horizons of the Theory of Others	
14	The Spirit as the Other: From the Iban Ethnography	
	Motomitsu Uchibori	325
15	A History of the Distance Between Humans and Wildlife	
	Gen Yamakoshi	347
16	Toward the Environmental Others: An Ethological Essay on	
	Equilibrium and Coexistence Kaoru Adachi	365
17	Society as a "Story": Work Sharing, Cooperative Breeding and	
	the Evolution of Otherness Yūji Takenoshita	387
18	The Turing Test in the Wild: When Non-Human "Things"	
	Become Others Ikuya Tokoro	407
Ер	oilogue—Future Agenda, Others as an Affliction: Tripartite	
	Relationships and the Tetrahedral Model Takeo Funabiki	425
No	otes	443
Bil	Bibliography	
Index		