

AT THE INTERSECTION

*Understanding and Supporting
First-Generation Students*

*Edited by Robert Longwell-Grice and
Hope Longwell-Grice*

1996-2021 25th ANNIVERSARY
Stylus
PUBLISHING, LLC.

STERLING, VIRGINIA

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
<i>Hope Longwell-Grice</i>	
INTRODUCTION	1
<i>Robert Longwell-Grice and Hope Longwell-Grice</i>	
PART ONE: WHO IS A FIRST-GENERATION COLLEGE STUDENT?	
1 A REVIEW OF THE DATA	13
<i>Robert Longwell-Grice</i>	
2 UNPACKING FIRST-GEN DISCOURSE	25
A Sociological Perspective <i>Steven P. Dandaneau</i>	
3 SETTING THE FOUNDATION	39
Understanding the Impact of College on First-Generation Students <i>Ryan D. Padgett</i>	
CRITICAL CONVERSATION ONE: FIRST-GEN OR WORKING CLASS?	55
The Politics of Terminology <i>Sherry Lee Linkon</i>	
4 BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS OF FIRST-GENERATION STUDENTS AND THEIR REASONS FOR PURSUING HIGHER EDUCATION	60
<i>Khanh Bui</i>	
5 MESSAGE RECEIVED	72
Parental Encouragement and Its Effect on the College-Choice Process <i>Michael J. Smith</i>	
CRITICAL CONVERSATION TWO: INHERITING INEQUALITY	84
Hidden Challenges of First-Generation Students <i>David Hernández</i>	

PART TWO: THE INTERSECTIONS OF IDENTITY

6	THE NUANCES OF FIRST-GENERATION COLLEGE STUDENTS' SOCIAL CLASS IDENTITY <i>Sonja Ardoin</i>	89
7	I DON'T NEED ANY HELP Working With First-Generation, Low-Income, White Males <i>Roxanne Moschetti</i>	100
	CRITICAL CONVERSATION THREE: REFLECTIONS ON BEING A FIRST-GENERATION, AFRICAN AMERICAN MALE COLLEGE STUDENT <i>Nate Deans Jr.</i>	115
8	DUAL INVISIBILITIES The Intersection of First-Generation and LGBTQ Identities <i>Pheng Xiong</i>	119
9	FIRST-GENERATION LATINX STUDENTS' INFORMATION SEEKING AT COLLEGE <i>Vasti Torres, Lucy LePeau, and Yvonne Garcia</i>	129
	CRITICAL CONVERSATION FOUR: FIRST-GENERATION AND UNDOCUMENTED <i>Ana K. Soltero López</i>	139
10	IT'S ALL ABOUT THE JOURNEY Exploring the College Experience of First-Generation Women <i>Nicole Zervas Adsitt</i>	143
11	CROSSING BRIDGES First-Generation Native American Students at College <i>Les Riding-In and Scott Amundsen</i>	159
	CRITICAL CONVERSATION FIVE: PROJECT MALES Serving and Engaging First-Generation Students Through Mentoring and Service-Learning <i>Victor B. Sáenz, Emmet Campos, Mike Gutierrez, and Rodrigo Aguayo</i>	166

PART THREE: PROGRAMS AND PRACTICES

12	AND THE RESEARCH SAYS . . . Program Supports Across the Spectrum <i>Robert Longwell-Grice and Mackenzie Hoffman</i>	175
----	---	-----

- 13 COLLEGE PREPARATION THROUGH COLLEGE ACCESS AND SUPPORT PROGRAMS 184
Staci Weber
- CRITICAL CONVERSATION SIX: IT'S ALL A BUNCH OF B.S.
 How Institutional Jargon Creates In-Groups and Out-Groups in Higher Education 196
Sonja Ardoin
- 14 SUPPORTING TRANSFER FOR FIRST-GENERATION COMMUNITY COLLEGE STUDENTS 201
Gloria Crisp, Rebecca Robertson, and Elizabeth Cox Brand
- CRITICAL CONVERSATION SEVEN: MOVING ON IN MILWAUKEE
 Easing the College Transition Process for 2-Year College Students 221
Pablo Muirhead
- 15 LEARNING WHERE THEY LIVE 225
 First-Generation College Students in the Residence Halls
Paul Gallagher
- CRITICAL CONVERSATION EIGHT: ADVICE FOR ADVISERS 238
Hadyn K. Swecker and Matthew Fifolt
- 16 CAREER DEVELOPMENT NEEDS OF FIRST-GENERATION COLLEGE STUDENTS 244
Heather Maietta
- CRITICAL CONVERSATION NINE: THEY'RE HERE. NOW, WHAT CAN WE DO TO KEEP THEM? 260
Katharine Moffat
- 17 ADMISSIONS ISN'T ACCESS 266
 First-Generation College Graduates in Medical Schools
Hyacinth Mason, Jeffrey Winseman, and Erin Ayala
- CRITICAL CONVERSATION TEN: BECOMING THE ARCHITECT
 First-Gen Graduate Students Claiming the Label 276
Adj Marshall
- 18 WHEN FIRST-GENERATION COLLEGE STUDENTS BECOME DOCTORAL CANDIDATES 282
Heather Maietta

CRITICAL CONVERSATION ELEVEN: HOW A COLLEGE REBUILT ITSELF BY CENTERING FIRST-GENERATION COLLEGE STUDENTS <i>Staci Weber</i>	294
EPILOGUE: WHAT'S IN A NAME? Narratives and Counternarratives of the First-Generation Moniker <i>Rashné Jehangir and Kelly Collins</i>	301
CONTRIBUTORS	313
INDEX	327