## Incarceration and Slavery in the Middle Ages and the Early Modern Age

A Cultural-Historical Investigation of the Dark Side in the Pre-Modern World

Edited by Albrecht Classen

LEXINGTON BOOKS

Lanham • Boulder • New York • London

## **Contents**

List	of Illustrations	ix
on t Mic	oduction: Historical, Literary, and Philosophical Reflections the Phenomena of Imprisonment and Slavery in the Idle Ages and Early Modern Period recht Classen	1
1	The Transformation of Gehenna: Taking the Biblical Wasteland into the Prison House of Hell Warren Tormey	59
2	Insprinc haptbandun, inuar uigandun: Magical (?) Remedies to Escape from Imprisonment in the Germanic Tradition Chiara Benati	89
3	Ambivalence in the Poems of the Slave-Knight 'Antarah Ibn Shaddād: An Engagement with Historicism(s)  Doaa Omran	109
4	Slavery and Anti-Slavery Discourse in the Qur'an: A New-Historicist Reading Christiane Paulus and Magda Hasabelnaby	133
5	The Tragic Incarceration and Martyrdom of Al-Hallaj: A Spiritual Passage from Suffering to Glorification Amany El-Sawy	155
6	Fruitless Wars and Abominable Crimes: Unfreedom in the Political Rule and Violence of Late Ninth-Century Southern Italy Sarah Whitten	181

vi Contents

7	Prisons That Never Were: Ruins, Churches, and Cruelty in Medieval and Modern Iberia (Eighth through Nineteenth Centuries)  Abel Lorenzo-Rodríguez	197
8	Tit for Tat: Imprisonment, Slavery, Torture, and Other Retribution in William IX's <i>Gab</i> of the Red Cat <i>Fidel Fajardo-Acosta</i>	217
9	Thralls in Old Icelandic Literature: Historical Trope or Literary Device?  Carlee Arnett	245
10	Piracy, Imprisonment, Merchants, and Freedom: Rudolf von Ems's <i>The Good Gêrhart</i> (ca. 1220): Mediterranean Perspectives in a Middle High German Context; with Some Reflections on the Topic of Imprisonment in Other Medieval Narratives <i>Albrecht Classen</i>	261
11	Don Juan Manuel's Long-Lost Uncle, Don Enrique: Back from Twenty-Five Years in Prison in Italy Maria Cecilia Ruiz	285
12	Mamlūks, Qāḍis, and the Local Population: A Discourse of Resistance, Power, and Liminality in Medieval Egypt Sally Abed	315
13	The Education of Male Slaves in the Ottoman Empire and the Restructuring of Ottoman Social Hierarchy  Maha Baddar	327
14	From Imprisonment to Liberation: Chaucer's <i>Knight's Tale</i> as a Multilayered Exploration of a Paradigm for Prison Life Daniel F. Pigg	347
15	How to Get Out of Prison: Imprisoned Jews and Their Hafturfehden from the Medieval and Early Modern Holy Roman Empire (Fourteenth through Sixteenth Centuries)  Andreas Lehnertz and Birgit Wiedl	361
16	Overcoming Stress in Imprisonment: How Positive Religious Coping and Expressive Writing Helped Fray Luis de León Survive His Inquisitorial Trial (1572–1576) J. Michael Fulton	415

Contents	V11

17	Health and Community Rescue or Soul Salvation? Incarceration as an Anti-Plague Measure in the Czech Lands in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries  Filip Hrbek	439
18	Shakespeare's Savage Slave Thomas Willard	461
Index		495
Abo	ut the Contributors	507