# JEWISH EXPERIENCES ACROSS THE AMERICAS

Local Histories through Global Lenses

едітед ву Katalin Franciska Rac and Lenny A. Ureña Valerio

FID SOZIAL- UND MULTURANTH ROPOLOGIE In Zusammenarbeit mit der DPG

> University of Florida Press Gainesville

## Contents

List of Illustrations vii

Note on Transliteration ix

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction 1

Katalin Franciska Rac and Lenny A. Urena Valerio

#### Part I. Imperial Intersections

1. Muslims and Jewish Converts in the Early Modern Hispanic World 37

Tama<del>r</del> Herzog

Insert Carta ejecutoria de hidalguía for the Ortega y Vilches family (Granada, 1725) 53 Neil Weijer

2. The Struggle for Jewish Naturalization from Jamaica to London, 1748–1753 56

Dana Rabin

#### Part II. Network Empires

 Gifts from the Center: Gifting and Religious Authority in Colonial Curaçao 83

Hilit Surowitz-Israel

4. Jews and New Christians in the Iberian Empires in a Global Context, 1492–1800 108

José C. Moya

#### Part III. Perceptions of Migrants and Migration

5. Navigating Citizenship: Consular Practices and the Brazilian Jewish Community in Nineteenth-Century Morocco 149

Lucas de Mattos Moura Fernandes

- 6. A Yanqui's Gaze: Maurice Schwartz's South American Travelogues from 1930 176 Zachary M. Baker
- 7. Going Where? The Trope of Migration in Yiddish Movies from the Year 1939 201

Elisa Kriza

8. Deforestation and Jewish Settlement in Fazenda Quatro Irmãos: A History of the Jewish Colonization Association's Activities in Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil 232

Isabel Rosa Gritti

### Part IV. Global Struggles and Community Organizing

9. Antifascist Jewish Women in Argentina and Uruguay: Inclusion and Identities, 1941–1945 249

Sandra McGee Deutsch

- 10. Out of the "Ghetto" and into the World: Argentine Sephardi Youth, 1940s-1950s 277
  Adriana M. Brodsky
- 11. Defying Traditional *Shtadlanut*: Jewish Self-Defense in Argentina 302

Raanan Rein

List of Contributors 325

Index 329