

LIVING LEGACIES AT COLUMBIA

EDITED BY WM. THEODORE de BARY WITH JERRY KISSLINGER AND TOM MATHEWSON

A COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PUBLICATION

CONTENTS

Pre	FACE	Wm. Theodore de Bary	ix
Par	t One: Arts and Letters		
1.	Lionel Trilling at Columbia	Quentin Anderson	3
2.	Gilbert Highet and Classics at Columbia	Robert Ball	13
3.	Da Ponte, MacDowell, Moore, and Lang: Four Biographical Essays	Jack Beeson	27
4.	The Many Lives of Moses Hadas	Rachel Hadas	45
5.	Brander Matthews and Theater Studies at Columbia	Howard Stein	57
6.	Joseph Wood Krutch as Cultural Critic, Drama Critic, and Nature Writer		69
	Joseph Wood Krutch as Cultural Critic	John Margolis	70
	Joseph Wood Krutch: A Rare Critic	Howard Stein	76
	In the Desert with Joseph Wood Krutch	Gerald Green	83
7.	John Dewey on Morningside Heights		91
	My Memories of John Dewey	Sidney Hook	92
	John Dewey and Intelligent Problem Solving	Isaac Levi	100
8.	The Many Lives of Paul Oskar Kristeller	John Monfasani	107
9.	Making Art History at Columbia: Meyer Schapiro and Rudolf Wittkower	David Rosand	117
10.	The "Conscience of Columbia": Remembering Marjorie Hope Nicolson, Scholar and Teacher	Andrea Walton	131
11.	Learning a Pedagogy of Love: Thomas Merton	Martha S. Jones	143

LIVING LEGACIES AT COLUMBIA

VΙ

Par	t Two: The Sciences		
12.	Edmund Beecher Wilson: America's First Cell Biologist	Qais Al-Awqati	151
13.	Biology at Columbia		165
	Thomas Hunt Morgan at Columbia University	Eric Kandel	166
	An American Century of Biology	Eric Kandel	178
	Genetics, Biology, and the Mysteries of the Mind at the Cusp of the Twenty-first Century	Eric Kandel and Darcy B. Kelley	184
14.	Chemistry at Columbia	Leonard W. Fine and Ronald Breslow	199
15.	I. I. Rabi: Physics and Science at Columbia, in America, and Worldwide	Samuel Devons	211
16.	Cournand and Richards and the Bellevue Hospital Cardiopulmonary Laboratory	Yale Enson and Mary Dickinson Chamberlin	237
17.	Virginia Apgar: Savior of New Lives	Marion Hunt	253
18.	Beyond Typhoid Mary: The Origins of Public Health at Columbia and in the City	David Rosner	267
19.	Maurice Ewing and the Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory	Laurence Lippsett	277
20.	Edwin Howard Armstrong: Pioneer of the Airwaves	Yannis Tsividis	297
Par	t Three: Law and Society		
21.	Paul F. Lazarsfeld's Scholarly Journey	Jonathan R. Cole	309
22.	Two Centuries of "Columbian" Constitutionalism	Michael C. Dorf	323
23.	From Muskogee to Morningside Heights: Political Scientist Charles V. Hamilton	Wilbur C. Rich	333
24.	The Developing Science and Art of Anthropology		343
	Benedict and Mead at Columbia: A Student Looks Back	Virginia Heyer Young	344
	Repedict Herself	Fritz Stern	347

Contents

VII

	The "Daughters" of Papa Franz: Benedict, Mead, and Hurston	Rosalind Rosenberg	350
Par	t Four: History and Economics		
25.	Reminiscences of the Columbia History Department: 1923–75	Jacques Barzun	365
26.	Jacques Barzun: Cultural Historian, Cheerful Pessimist, Columbia Avatar	Thomas Vinciguerra	383
27.	Salo Wittmayer Baron: Demystifying Jewish History	Michael Stanislawski	397
28.	Richard Hofstadter: Columbia's Evolutionary Historian	Eric Foner	405
29.	Columbia and the Great Empirical Tradition of American Economics	Gerald Friedman	415
30.	Benjamin Graham: Father of Value Investing	Bruce C. Greenwald	427
31.	Eli Ginzberg: Skeptical Economist, Conservator of Manpower	James W. Kuhn	437
Par	t Five: Columbia as a University		
32.	John W. Burgess and the Birth of the University	Roger Bagnall	455
33.	Virginia Gildersleeve: Opening the Gates	Rosalind Rosenberg	465
34.	Carl W. Ackerman: The Journalism School's Other Founder	James Boylan	481
3 5 .	Frank Tannenbaum and Collegial Learning in the University Seminars	Robert Belknap	489
	Tannenbaum as Latin Americanist	Robert Alexander	495
	The Core Curriculum		
36.	Van Doren, Erskine, and the Great Books Legacy		503
	The Beginnings of the Great Books Movement at Columbia	John Van Doren	504

LIVING LEGACIES AT COLUMBIA

VIII

	In Class with Mark Van Doren	John D. Rosenberg	509
	Mark Van Doren as Poet and Teacher	John Hollander	513
	What Columbia College Is Known For	Carl Hovde	515
37.	Wisdom, Training, and Contemporary Civilization	J. W. Smit	529
38.	Asia in the Core Curriculum	Wm. Theodore de Bary	543
	Hall of Fame		
39.	Lou Gehrig, Columbia Legend and American Hero	Ray Robinson	559
Par	t Six: Columbia and the World		
40.	James T. Shotwell: A Life Devoted to Organizing Peace	Lisa Anderson	571
41.	Louis Henkin and the Age of Rights	J. Paul Martin	581
42.	East Asian Studies at Columbia		593
	East Asian Studies at Columbia: The Early Years	Wm. Theodore de Bary	594
	Ryūsaku Tsunoda: Pioneer of Japanese Studies at Columbia	Donald Keene	605
43.	A Cycle of Cathay and Columbia	Donald Keene	613
44.	Columbia's Russian Institute: The Formative Years	Catharine Theimer Nepomnyashchy	621
45.	A Communitarian at Large	Wm. Theodore de Bary	633
Abo	out the Editors		653
Notes and Bibliographies			654
Illus	Illustration Credits		
Ind	Index		